

CATALOGUE NO. 8752.2

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BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA MARCH QUARTER 1994

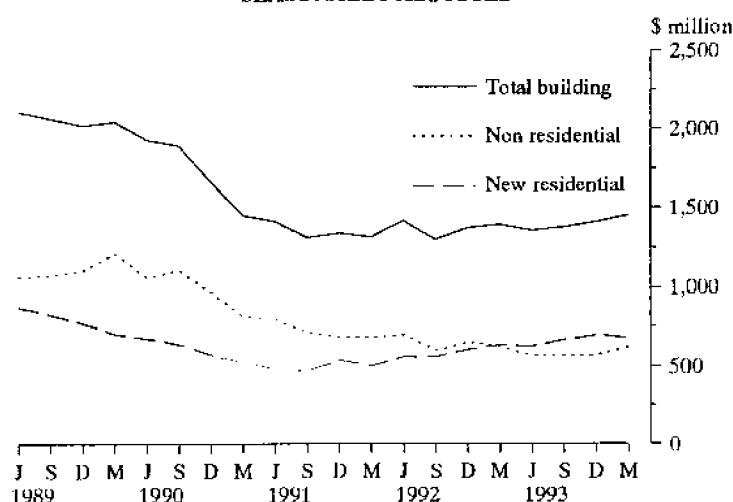
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Value of building work done at average 1989-90 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Percentage change on	
	Dec. quarter 1993	March quarter 1993
New residential building	-3.3	6.8
Alterations and additions to residential buildings	-0.3	10.0
Non-residential building	8.7	0.2
Total building	3.2	4.3

- Expressed in seasonally adjusted average 1989-90 prices the total value of building work done for the March quarter 1994 was \$1,453.8 million which was 3.2% higher than the \$1,409.1 million recorded for the previous quarter and 4.3% up on the figure for the March quarter 1993.
- The value of non-residential building work done was also higher in the March quarter 1994. The figure of \$622.5 million was 8.7% up on the \$572.9 million recorded for the December quarter 1993 and the highest level achieved since the December quarter of 1992.
- Although the value of new residential building was 3.3% lower at \$677.9 million than the December quarter 1993 figure of \$700.9 million, it was still higher than for any other quarter since June of 1990. The value of residential alterations and additions was \$151.4 million for the March quarter 1994, virtually unchanged from the previous quarter.

**VALUE OF WORK DONE
AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**



INQUIRIES

- for more information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Colin Speechley on Adelaide (08) 237 7495 or any ABS State Office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back of this publication.

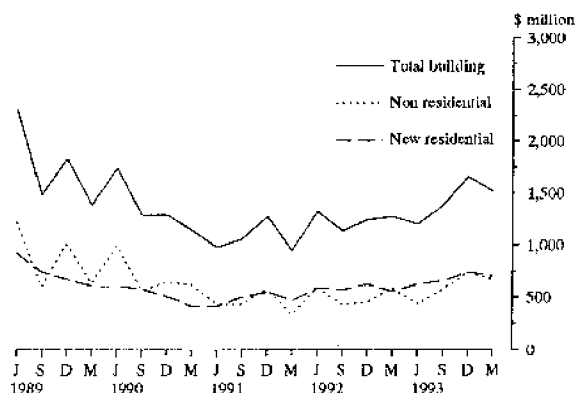
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – continued

Value of building work commenced at average 1989–90 prices

	Percentage change on	
	Dec. quarter 1993	March quarter 1994
New residential building	-5.2	25.3
Alterations and additions to residential buildings	-12.7	17.2
Non-residential building	-10.1	13.6
Total building	-8.2	19.1

- Expressed in average 1989–90 prices (but not seasonally adjusted) the total value of building work commenced during the March quarter 1994 was \$1,517.7 million. Although this was 8.2% less than the previous quarter's figure of \$1,652.5 million, it was still higher than for any other quarter since June of 1990.
- All categories of total building shown in the table above were lower for the March quarter 1994 than for the December quarter 1993, but still higher than for many previous quarters. The value of \$667.2 million for non-residential building was 10.1% lower than the previous figure of \$742.1 million. This drop of \$74.9 million was the result of an increase in public sector building of \$59.2 million partially offsetting a fall in private sector building of \$134.1 million. The March 1994 figure was still higher than any other figure since the June quarter 1990.
- For new residential building the decrease was 5.2% from \$740.1 million to \$701.9 million for the March quarter 1994. The fall was restricted to \$38.2 million because of the counteracting effect of a \$58.3 million rise in commencements of other residential buildings on the \$96.5 million decrease in commencements of houses. Except for the December quarter 1993 the March 1994 figure was the highest for any quarter since September 1989.

VALUE OF WORK COMMENCED AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

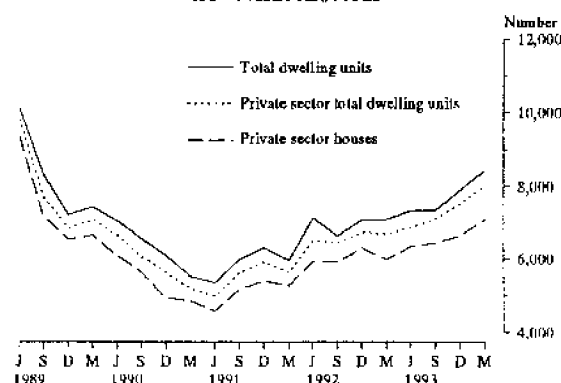


Number of dwelling units commenced, seasonally adjusted

	Percentage change on	
	Dec. quarter 1993	March quarter 1994
Private sector houses	6.3	18.0
Private sector dwelling units	6.3	19.6
Total dwelling units	6.6	18.8

- In seasonally adjusted terms the estimate of the total number of dwelling units commenced during the March quarter 1994 was 8,420 which was 6.6% higher than for the December quarter 1993, the fourth consecutive increase and the highest number since the June quarter 1989 when 10,107 were reported.
- Private sector houses and private sector dwelling units both also moved upward for the fourth consecutive time. Both rose 6.3%, the former to 7,077 and the latter to 8,017. These figures were the highest levels reached since the September quarter 1989 and the June quarter 1989 respectively.

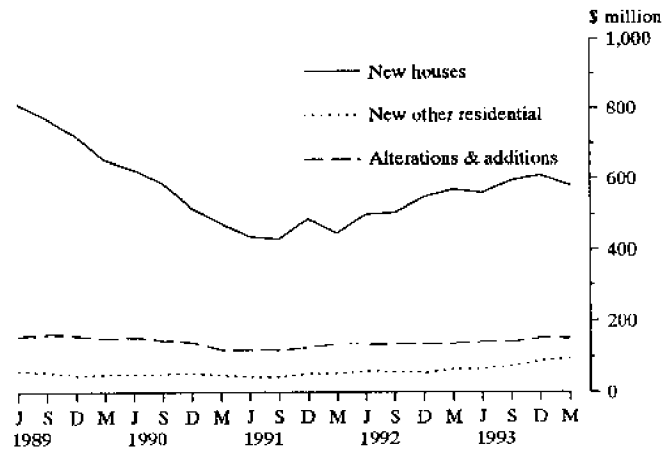
NEW DWELLING UNITS COMMENCED SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



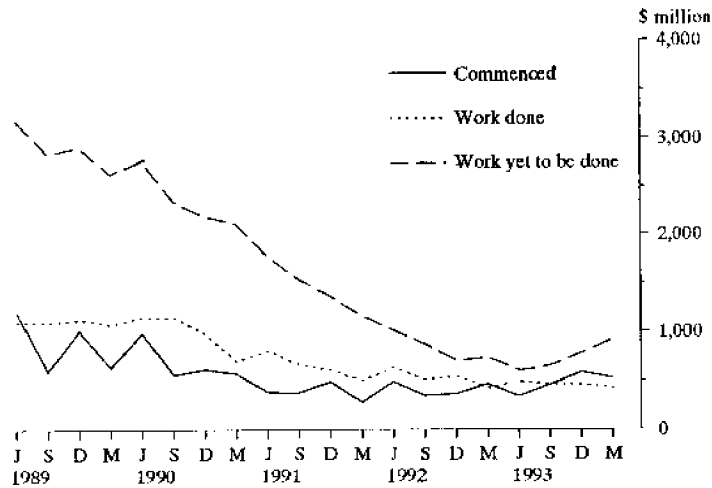
Original unadjusted data

- The total value of building work commenced (unadjusted, at current prices) during the March quarter 1994 was \$1,395.2 million. Of this, \$711.1 million was for new residential building resulting in 7,848 dwelling units.
- The total value of work done during the March quarter 1994 was \$1,225.3 million while the value of work yet to be done on jobs under construction at the end of the quarter was \$1,670.2 million.

**VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL WORK DONE
AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**



VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING



VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL WORK DONE

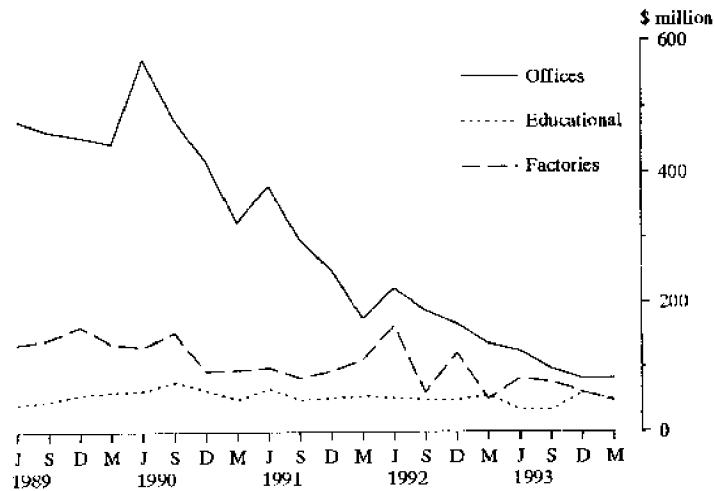


TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA

New residential building										Value (\$m)																													
Houses					Other residential buildings					Total					Non-residential building																								
Number of dwelling units		Value (\$m)		Number of dwelling units		Value (\$m)		Alterations and additions to residential buildings		Hotels etc.		Shops		Factories		Offices		Other business premises		Educa- tional		Reli- gious		Health		Enter- tainment and recrea- tional		Miscel- laneous		Total		Total building							
COMMENCED																																							
1990-91		21,094		1,872.7		2,486		148.1		23,580		2,020.8		532.7		53.2		229.8		421.1		622.8		249.7		187.9		19.1		67.5		195.4		84.3		2,130.7		4,684.3	
1991-92		22,392		1,988.6		3,029		207.4		25,421		2,196.0		542.7		76.6		161.9		353.5		417.4		172.7		194.0		17.2		112.1		56.1		68.1		1,629.6		4,368.4	
1992-93		25,717		2,255.6		2,438		172.6		28,155		2,428.2		561.5		36.0		189.4		186.9		243.4		152.3		178.5		14.1		273.4		107.3		137.0		1,518.3		4,508.1	
1992 Dec. qtr		6,935		606.6		464		34.3		7,399		640.9		161.0		3.2		38.8		89.6		69.9		32.4		42.5		2.6		32.3		32.6		20.3		364.2		1,166.1	
1993 Mar. qtr		5,852		513.3		757		50.2		6,609		563.5		129.8		10.0		38.9		33.3		52.9		49.2		48.2		3.3		151.5		24.1		49.4		460.9		1,154.2	
June qtr		6,753		591.4		634		46.9		7,387		638.3		137.0		14.1		54.9		42.7		54.1		32.9		34.6		5.3		27.5		30.0		45.9		342.2		1,117.4	
Sept. qtr		6,779		614.0		708		52.5		7,487		666.5		146.7		9.5		111.8		48.3		66.8		35.8		55.1		5.4		75.8		31.3		16.7		456.3		1,269.5	
Dec. qtr		7,428		690.1		828		66.2		8,256		756.3		180.1		13.3		134.3		53.4		111.6		52.9		59.8		5.6		52.6		43.9		57.1		584.7		1,521.0	
1994 Mar. qtr		6,704		598.3		1,144		112.8		7,848		711.1		156.9		4.2		71.6		42.9		46.3		173.6		50.9		2.5		79.1		43.9		12.1		527.2		1,395.2	
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD																																							
1990-91		11,512		1,123.8		1,999		157.8		13,511		1,281.5		253.6		197.0		204.5		570.2		2,924.4		95.1		189.2		22.1		299.7		204.3		119.9		4,826.3		6,361.5	
1991-92		11,210		1,107.3		2,154		155.1		13,364		1,262.4		258.7		35.5		177.5		554.2		2,021.3		126.3		173.4		18.1		243.3		50.6		63.4		4,984.7		6,361.5	
1992-93		11,772		1,144.6		2,022		150.1		13,794		1,294.7		243.2		30.6		79.1		347.7		877.9		117.9		132.1		17.2		412.6		72.2		107.8		2,195.1		3,733.0	
1992 Dec. qtr		11,896		1,169.9		1,813		138.8		13,709		1,308.6		246.3		28.1		62.7		314.5		1,723.2		121.8		150.9		17.2		294.1		61.1		62.6		2,836.3		4,391.2	
1993 Mar. qtr		11,596		1,139.6		2,023		154.1		13,619		1,293.7		241.7		33.7		62.5		330.1		1,109.6		124.6		150.8		17.4		427.8		57.1		69.0		2,382.7		3,918.1	
June qtr		11,772		1,144.6		2,022		150.1		13,794		1,294.7		243.2		30.6		79.1		347.7		877.9		117.9		132.1		17.2		412.6		72.2		107.8		2,195.1		3,733.0	
Sept. qtr		11,188		1,077.8		1,877		144.9		13,065		1,222.7		234.0		30.6		147.3		176.8		721.1		114.6		119.6		18.9		424.5		82.2		71.4		1,907.1		3,363.7	
Dec. qtr		11,696		1,140.9		1,643		129.4		13,339		1,270.4		270.2		26.8		225.3		158.7		762.7		115.8		140.7		17.5		465.0		92.4		104.2		2,109.0		3,649.6	
1994 Mar. qtr		12,450		1,200.2		2,253		214.0		14,703		1,414.2		289.8		21.0		298.1		125.5		312.4		209.0		136.7		14.1		525.9		111.0		101.7		1,855.3		3,559.3	
COMPLETED																																							
1990-91		25,215		2,394.2		2,898		206.4		28,113		2,600.6		601.2		210.8		560.2		380.7		1,655.7		456.9		266.8		23.5		195.2		181.4		66.6		3,997.7		7,199.5	
1991-92		22,401		2,026.8		2,865		215.7		25,266		2,242.5		543.1		165.8		195.5		390.1		1,383.3		140.0		210.8		21.7		166.3		211.4		120.0		3,004.9		5,790.5	
1992-93		25,099		2,233.4		2,566		179.1		27,665		2,412.5		583.5		42.0		289.7		380.5		1,395.5		169.6		222.2		19.3		107.4		91.0		85.3		2,802.4		5,798.5	
1992 Dec. qtr		6,432		565.2		755		51.4		7,187		616.6		162.7		14.0		96.9		188.5		141.2		44.4		53.2		7.8		35.9		14.9		24.1		621.0		1,400.3	
1993 Mar. qtr		6,153		546.6		547		35.0		6,700		581.5		135.3		4.8		38.4		20.9		667.2		43.1		49.7		3.5		18.4		29.0		34.8		909.7		1,626.5	
June qtr		6,550		590.7		635		49.8		7,185		640.5		141.1		17.5		39.1		22.8		284.4		40.6		54.0		5.3		42.9		17.6		6.7		531.0		1,312.6	
Sept. qtr		7,308		677.9		853		59.2		8,161		737.1		157.9		8.1		42.8		232.0		278.7		39.8		68.4		4.2		52.6		23.4		45.2		795.2		1,690.1	
Dec. qtr		6,897		634.9		1,073		84.9		7,970		719.8		146.7		9.7		59.8		74.6		68.6		54.7		37.1		6.7		15.9		32.7		21.9		381.6		1,248.1	
1994 Mar. qtr		5,903		540.4		529		37.7		6,432		578.1		141.6		10.4		34.6		76.1		490.7		83.1		57.0		6.2		21.6		22.4		13.8		815.9		1,535.6	

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA—continued

Period	New residential building				Value (\$m)										
	Other residential buildings				Non-residential building										
	Houses	Total			Enter-tainment and recreation										
	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Hotels etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Miscellaneous	Total
VALUE OF WORK DONE DURING PERIOD															
1990-91	..	2,146.8	..	194.8	2,341.6	562.0	127.1	393.4	441.9	1,603.8	365.2	258.9	23.1	171.6	3,643.4
1991-92	..	1,993.4	..	181.0	2,174.4	550.3	102.1	177.2	450.4	942.9	133.7	210.6	18.6	113.3	2,404.2
1992-93	..	2,286.7	..	196.3	2,483.0	579.5	33.6	207.3	317.3	617.3	196.5	192.4	20.3	178.1	1,970.7
1992 Dec. qtr	..	592.9	..	46.8	639.6	153.1	7.8	59.9	121.8	167.4	55.5	51.0	4.3	35.8	544.7
1993 Mar. qtr	..	552.3	..	49.0	601.3	132.6	5.3	31.8	52.4	136.5	44.6	56.4	4.4	49.3	426.7
June qtr	..	606.3	..	54.3	660.6	151.4	9.7	46.0	82.0	125.6	45.7	34.9	4.6	61.1	487.0
Sept. qtr	..	624.5	..	58.2	682.7	146.0	11.4	64.9	76.6	97.5	45.1	33.7	5.9	75.6	458.0
Dec. qtr	..	666.2	..	73.1	739.3	172.3	9.9	67.7	60.7	82.3	44.2	60.7	4.2	64.6	458.9
1994 Mar. qtr	..	579.9	..	71.7	651.6	149.8	7.5	69.1	48.8	82.7	46.7	50.1	3.1	62.2	423.9
VALUE OF WORK YET TO BE DONE															
1990-91	..	443.0	..	46.5	489.5	94.8	114.4	59.4	294.1	900.6	34.5	73.3	9.6	104.4	1,763.9
1991-92	..	492.1	..	82.6	574.7	94.1	16.6	53.1	220.9	437.9	72.7	59.2	8.8	101.0	1,016.8
1992-93	..	482.8	..	67.3	550.1	84.1	20.0	37.3	78.1	93.5	38.3	45.2	6.9	190.6	600.4
1992 Dec. qtr	..	525.8	..	74.6	600.5	93.5	10.2	21.1	135.2	243.0	48.8	51.7	7.1	130.2	707.7
1993 Mar. qtr	..	493.1	..	75.9	569.0	92.6	15.3	27.6	119.6	160.4	50.1	44.8	6.4	233.0	737.9
June qtr	..	482.8	..	67.3	550.1	84.1	20.0	37.3	78.1	93.5	38.3	45.2	6.9	199.6	600.4
Sept. qtr	..	471.9	..	63.1	535.0	86.8	16.8	83.6	62.6	118.8	29.9	67.5	6.9	188.6	651.4
Dec. qtr	..	504.4	..	59.6	564.1	97.5	13.3	153.7	58.7	153.0	41.6	66.0	8.1	180.3	785.4
1994 Mar. qtr	..	526.0	..	110.5	636.5	108.9	10.5	191.9	52.9	111.0	171.3	68.8	7.7	201.3	924.8

NOTE: The number of self-contained dwelling units commenced as part of the construction of non-residential building and alterations and additions to existing buildings (including conversions to dwelling units) are excluded from this table. There were 410 such dwelling units commenced in the March quarter 1994.

New residential building							Value (\$m)												
Houses			Other residential buildings		Total		Non-residential building												
Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Hotels etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertainment and recreation	Miscellaneous	Total building		
COMMENCED																			
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD																			
1990-91	20,032	1,806.1	1,883	111.8	21,915	1,917.9	532.1	43.9	189.0	292.6	568.3	188.1	77.7	19.1	34.6	171.2	48.4	1,632.8	4,082.7
1991-92	21,827	1,953.0	1,887	130.5	23,714	2,083.6	542.0	71.9	158.3	322.9	337.6	116.1	54.8	17.2	44.7	32.0	31.7	1,187.2	3,812.8
1992-93	24,633	2,188.7	2,155	154.2	26,788	2,342.9	561.1	33.8	178.5	182.6	193.4	136.6	61.0	14.1	98.0	42.6	105.2	1,045.8	3,949.8
1992 Dec. qtr	6,715	594.1	340	26.0	7,055	620.1	160.7	3.2	34.0	87.2	65.3	27.2	19.8	2.6	28.2	13.2	9.3	289.9	1,070.7
1993 Mar. qtr	5,484	489.7	735	48.5	6,219	538.2	129.7	8.0	37.3	32.8	38.6	48.6	13.7	3.3	33.4	13.6	43.3	272.7	940.6
June qtr	6,414	569.8	558	42.3	6,972	612.1	136.9	14.1	53.3	41.8	41.0	30.9	8.8	5.3	24.3	6.2	41.8	267.5	1,016.5
Sept. qtr	6,553	600.9	662	49.7	7,215	650.7	146.6	9.4	111.1	45.4	52.1	30.3	23.2	5.4	20.4	8.0	12.9	318.3	1,115.5
Dec. qtr	7,076	666.6	820	65.5	7,896	732.1	179.5	6.3	133.3	49.1	92.1	51.2	44.8	5.6	32.1	12.5	11.8	438.8	1,350.4
1994 Mar. qtr	6,458	583.0	971	97.8	7,429	680.8	156.8	4.2	70.1	41.0	31.8	53.9	16.8	2.5	66.8	39.8	7.1	334.0	1,171.6
COMPLETED																			
1990-91	11,125	1,099.7	1,366	110.6	12,491	1,210.2	253.4	181.4	190.6	444.2	1,873.1	70.1	51.6	22.1	46.8	185.8	53.9	3,119.5	4,583.1
1991-92	10,955	1,091.0	1,246	90.9	12,201	1,182.0	238.5	24.8	176.3	402.6	911.7	72.7	34.1	18.1	36.4	36.8	36.0	1,749.5	3,190.0
1992-93	11,048	1,102.2	1,501	109.2	12,549	1,211.5	243.2	21.1	77.3	327.6	811.5	63.9	29.6	17.2	76.1	27.5	92.4	1,544.2	2,998.8
1992 Dec. qtr	11,530	1,148.7	1,151	88.5	12,681	1,237.2	246.2	20.3	60.5	293.5	848.2	67.4	38.4	17.2	61.4	27.9	33.4	1,468.1	2,951.6
1993 Mar. qtr	10,994	1,104.0	1,401	105.3	12,395	1,209.4	241.6	24.1	61.6	308.8	831.9	71.6	33.7	17.4	85.0	28.0	53.9	1,516.1	2,967.1
June qtr	11,048	1,102.2	1,501	109.2	12,549	1,211.5	243.2	21.1	77.3	327.6	811.5	63.9	29.6	17.2	76.1	27.5	92.4	1,544.2	2,998.8
Sept. qtr	10,458	1,037.0	1,460	111.2	11,918	1,148.3	233.9	21.0	147.2	173.4	664.2	57.1	35.5	18.9	57.9	22.0	63.2	1,260.3	2,642.5
Dec. qtr	10,967	1,096.7	1,423	110.3	12,390	1,207.0	270.1	19.7	225.1	151.5	719.7	67.5	56.1	17.5	80.6	19.8	57.3	1,414.8	2,891.9
1994 Mar. qtr	11,773	1,159.8	1,965	186.3	13,738	1,346.1	289.7	13.9	297.1	117.4	265.4	87.6	49.8	14.1	132.0	54.0	52.0	1,083.2	2,719.1
COMPLETED																			
1990-91	24,099	2,317.2	2,318	170.4	26,327	2,487.6	599.5	196.0	532.2	363.8	1,356.7	405.6	84.2	23.2	71.8	146.2	35.5	3,215.2	6,302.3
1991-92	21,710	1,983.7	1,998	155.0	23,708	2,138.7	542.5	155.8	179.0	385.0	1,325.1	109.5	71.7	21.7	56.8	181.7	47.4	2,553.8	5,215.0
1992-93	24,481	2,193.5	1,898	136.5	26,379	2,330.0	582.9	38.5	279.3	245.0	299.7	147.9	65.1	19.3	61.2	56.9	41.3	1,254.1	4,167.0
1992 Dec. qtr	6,304	557.2	627	45.3	6,931	602.5	162.5	13.8	91.7	61.2	135.2	34.1	20.0	7.8	10.2	7.8	12.2	394.2	1,159.2
1993 Mar. qtr	6,021	538.0	485	31.7	6,506	569.7	135.2	4.6	35.8	20.7	55.0	42.1	18.7	3.5	11.3	14.4	14.6	220.6	925.6
June qtr	6,333	576.0	458	37.1	6,791	613.1	141.1	17.5	38.3	20.8	59.5	39.4	13.0	5.3	33.2	9.0	2.8	238.7	992.9
Sept. qtr	7,093	663.6	703	49.0	7,796	712.6	157.9	8.1	40.6	211.8	252.9	37.8	18.3	4.2	39.0	14.6	34.6	661.9	1,532.4
Dec. qtr	6,550	615.1	868	69.5	7,418	684.6	146.3	7.6	58.7	74.0	33.1	42.9	23.0	6.7	11.4	14.3	15.8	287.5	1,118.4
1994 Mar. qtr	5,616	521.4	424	30.9	6,040	552.4	141.4	10.4	34.0	75.1	480.1	36.2	23.1	6.2	19.3	6.2	11.4	701.9	1,395.7

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF PUBLIC SECTOR BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF TOWER SECTOR BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA																		
New residential building						Value (\$m)												
Houses			Other residential buildings		Total	Non-residential building												
Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Hotels etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertainment and recreational	Miscellaneous	Total building	
COMMENCED																		
1990-91	1,062	66.6	603	36.3	1,665	102.9	0.7	9.2	40.8	128.5	54.5	61.6	110.2	—	33.0	24.2	35.9	498.0
1991-92	565	35.6	1,142	76.9	1,707	112.4	0.7	4.7	3.6	30.6	79.8	56.6	139.2	—	67.4	24.2	36.4	442.4
1992-93	1,084	66.9	283	18.4	1,367	85.3	0.4	2.2	10.9	4.3	50.0	15.7	117.5	—	175.4	64.7	31.8	472.5
1992 Dec. qtr	220	12.5	124	8.4	344	20.8	0.3	—	4.9	2.4	4.6	5.3	22.7	—	4.1	19.4	11.0	74.3
1993 Mar. qtr	368	23.6	22	1.7	390	25.3	—	2.0	1.6	0.5	14.3	0.6	34.6	—	118.1	10.5	6.1	188.2
June qtr	339	21.6	76	4.6	415	26.2	—	—	1.7	0.9	13.1	2.0	25.8	—	3.2	23.8	4.1	74.7
Sept. qtr	226	13.1	46	2.8	272	15.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.8	14.7	5.4	31.9	—	55.3	23.3	3.8	138.0
Dec. qtr	352	23.5	8	0.7	360	24.2	0.5	7.0	1.0	4.3	19.5	1.7	15.1	—	20.6	31.5	45.3	145.9
1994 Mar. qtr	246	15.3	173	15.0	419	30.3	0.1	—	1.5	2.0	14.5	119.7	34.1	—	12.3	4.1	5.1	193.1
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD																		
1990-91	387	24.1	633	47.2	1,020	71.3	0.2	15.6	13.9	126.0	1,051.3	25.0	137.6	—	253.0	18.5	66.0	1,706.9
1991-92	255	16.2	908	64.2	1,163	80.4	0.3	10.7	1.2	151.6	1,109.6	53.6	139.3	—	206.9	13.8	27.4	1,714.0
1992-93	724	42.4	521	40.9	1,245	83.2	—	9.5	1.8	20.2	66.3	54.0	102.4	—	336.5	44.7	15.4	650.9
1992 Dec. qtr	366	21.2	662	50.2	1,028	71.4	0.1	7.7	2.2	21.0	875.0	54.4	112.6	—	232.8	33.2	29.2	1,368.1
1993 Mar. qtr	602	35.6	622	48.8	1,224	84.4	—	9.5	1.0	21.3	277.7	53.0	117.1	—	342.9	29.1	15.1	866.6
June qtr	724	42.4	521	40.9	1,245	83.2	—	9.5	1.8	20.2	66.3	54.0	102.4	—	336.5	44.7	15.4	650.9
Sept. qtr	730	40.8	417	33.6	1,147	74.4	0.1	9.6	0.1	3.4	56.9	57.5	84.2	—	366.6	60.2	8.2	646.8
Dec. qtr	729	44.2	220	19.2	949	63.4	0.2	7.0	0.2	7.2	43.0	48.3	84.6	—	384.4	72.6	46.9	694.2
1994 Mar. qtr	677	40.4	288	27.7	965	68.1	0.1	7.0	1.0	8.1	47.0	121.4	86.9	—	394.0	57.0	49.6	772.1
COMPLETED																		
1990-91	1,206	77.0	580	36.0	1,786	113.0	1.7	14.8	28.0	16.8	298.9	51.3	182.6	0.3	123.4	35.2	31.0	782.5
1991-92	691	43.1	867	60.7	1,558	103.8	0.6	10.0	16.5	5.0	58.2	30.6	139.0	—	109.5	29.7	72.6	471.1
1992-93	618	39.9	668	42.6	1,286	82.5	0.7	3.5	10.4	135.5	1,095.8	21.7	157.1	—	46.2	34.0	44.1	1,631.5
1992 Dec. qtr	128	8.1	128	6.0	256	14.1	0.2	0.2	5.2	127.3	6.0	10.3	33.2	—	25.7	7.0	11.9	226.8
1993 Mar. qtr	132	8.6	62	3.2	194	11.8	0.1	0.3	2.6	0.2	612.2	1.0	31.0	—	7.1	14.7	20.2	689.1
June qtr	217	14.7	177	12.7	394	27.4	0.1	—	0.8	2.0	224.9	1.2	41.0	—	9.7	8.6	3.9	292.3
Sept. qtr	215	14.3	150	10.2	365	24.4	—	—	2.2	20.2	25.8	2.0	50.1	—	13.7	8.7	10.6	133.3
Dec. qtr	347	19.7	205	15.4	552	35.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	35.4	11.8	14.0	—	4.5	18.5	6.2	94.1
1994 Mar. qtr	287	18.9	105	6.8	392	25.7	0.2	—	0.6	1.0	10.6	47.0	34.0	—	2.3	16.2	2.4	114.0

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF PUBLIC SECTOR BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA—continued

New residential building					Value (\$m)																						
Houses				Other residential buildings		Total		Non-residential building																			
Period	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Alterations and additions to residential buildings										Hotels etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertainment and recreation	Miscellaneous	Total building
							Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units	Value (\$m)	Number of dwelling units											
VALUE OF WORK DONE DURING PERIOD																											
1990-91	..	69.8	..	43.1	..	112.9	1.8	14.7	32.1	41.2	472.4	58.9	173.8	0.3	121.9	32.0	54.2	1,001.4	1,116.1								
1991-92	..	38.6	..	52.7	..	91.3	0.7	3.1	11.8	70.1	319.1	33.8	145.2	—	61.3	25.8	50.4	720.5	812.5								
1992-93	..	52.4	..	42.8	..	95.2	0.4	4.3	11.1	51.7	76.1	47.0	128.6	—	88.0	44.7	40.6	492.2	587.7								
1992 Dec. qtr	..	9.3	..	12.3	..	21.6	0.3	0.2	6.0	31.0	13.5	18.7	32.9	—	19.9	10.1	11.3	143.6	165.5								
1993 Mar. qtr	..	11.8	..	8.5	..	20.3	—	0.4	1.1	3.3	9.3	5.3	38.7	—	24.5	8.1	9.2	100.0	120.3								
June qtr	..	22.2	..	10.7	..	32.9	—	0.9	1.5	2.9	14.4	6.7	21.6	—	23.3	17.9	5.2	94.3	127.3								
Sept. qtr	..	18.3	..	9.3	..	27.6	0.1	0.7	1.5	2.5	12.5	10.0	21.1	—	50.6	15.7	4.9	119.6	147.2								
Dec. qtr	..	20.8	..	5.5	..	26.3	0.5	2.2	1.1	2.7	25.5	3.9	26.6	—	39.7	21.9	17.4	141.1	168.0								
1994 Mar. qtr	..	16.1	..	9.1	..	25.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	2.3	16.7	7.9	28.8	—	38.2	13.0	5.2	114.1	139.3								
VALUE OF WORK YET TO BE DONE																											
1990-91	..	11.2	..	9.6	..	20.8	—	7.6	8.9	89.0	242.6	7.0	50.7	—	76.0	6.7	30.2	518.6	539.5								
1991-92	..	8.1	..	34.6	..	42.8	—	9.7	0.9	49.5	40.0	32.3	46.2	—	78.1	5.9	13.6	276.2	319.0								
1992-93	..	21.8	..	17.9	..	39.6	—	7.6	0.9	1.9	16.5	7.4	35.4	—	166.0	26.1	5.2	267.0	306.7								
1992 Dec. qtr	..	11.3	..	30.5	..	41.9	—	7.0	0.5	6.7	11.7	17.6	33.9	—	93.3	17.3	9.3	197.3	239.2								
1993 Mar. qtr	..	22.5	..	23.8	..	46.3	—	8.5	0.7	3.9	17.3	11.9	30.6	—	185.9	19.7	6.2	284.8	331.1								
June qtr	..	21.8	..	17.9	..	39.6	—	7.6	0.9	1.9	16.5	7.4	35.4	—	166.0	26.1	5.2	267.0	306.7								
Sept. qtr	..	16.2	..	11.5	..	27.7	—	7.0	—	2.8	20.5	2.9	46.1	—	159.1	35.1	3.8	277.4	305.1								
Dec. qtr	..	18.7	..	6.9	..	25.6	—	4.9	—	4.5	16.5	1.6	34.0	—	141.6	43.9	32.1	279.2	304.8								
1994 Mar. qtr	..	18.0	..	13.1	..	31.2	—	3.7	0.8	4.1	14.5	113.7	41.3	—	116.0	31.6	32.0	357.7	388.9								

TABLE 4. VALUE OF BUILDING ACTIVITY (a) BY CLASS OF BUILDING AND STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, VICTORIA

Period	New other residential buildings (b)	Non-residential building										Total
		Hotels, etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertain- ment and recreational	Miscellaneous	
COMPLETED												
1990-91	107.5	29.3	197.6	370.6	595.3	219.2	161.3	13.6	39.4	176.8	61.1	1,864.2
1991-92	157.0	65.8	142.8	312.0	530.8	145.8	137.7	13.0	76.4	37.8	48.6	1,510.7
1992-93	143.9	25.4	162.8	93.0	217.4	125.3	148.1	10.1	247.8	75.9	104.9	1,210.6
1992 - December	27.9	1.4	33.0	20.8	66.3	27.3	35.4	2.0	27.2	27.4	15.4	256.3
1993 - March	45.0	6.0	34.5	27.1	49.4	37.0	39.7	2.5	143.4	12.5	43.0	395.1
June	38.8	11.2	48.7	33.2	46.4	27.3	30.9	3.3	25.1	21.6	31.9	279.5
September	49.1	5.3	100.2	32.6	56.5	25.3	43.6	4.6	65.5	24.5	12.3	370.4
December r	62.0	8.1	126.4	33.2	103.1	40.2	48.0	5.3	33.4	33.9	51.6	483.2
1994 - March	106.2	2.7	61.1	36.1	43.6	165.6	43.1	2.2	68.8	41.0	9.6	473.7
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD												
1990-91	129.4	176.5	188.8	541.7	2,916.4	82.2	178.0	16.4	269.7	192.9	74.1	4,636.7
1991-92	119.1	23.3	171.1	517.8	2,017.5	112.1	132.3	14.9	207.9	44.5	48.6	3,289.7
1992-93	123.1	16.5	70.3	251.9	861.5	104.9	108.3	13.7	388.8	53.9	83.9	1,953.9
1992 - December	107.7	16.9	52.4	222.1	1,712.1	114.6	104.4	14.4	270.9	51.4	49.4	2,608.6
1993 - March	121.6	20.1	54.8	237.6	1,096.7	110.0	118.1	14.7	405.3	43.4	56.2	2,157.0
June	123.1	16.5	70.3	251.9	861.5	104.9	108.3	13.7	388.8	53.9	83.9	1,953.9
September	123.7	15.2	134.7	84.3	709.4	102.5	95.7	15.5	402.1	66.7	62.6	1,688.8
December r	110.0	19.9	214.5	75.0	750.2	100.8	113.6	16.2	432.3	75.1	99.2	1,896.9
1994 - March	196.8	13.5	282.5	84.6	302.7	196.6	114.0	13.1	489.3	97.1	95.9	1,689.4
COMPLETED												
1990-91	161.4	169.5	521.4	321.0	1,595.9	414.4	195.6	19.2	148.5	160.8	49.6	3,596.1
1991-92	205.1	147.2	166.5	359.5	1,359.8	114.4	183.9	15.6	135.9	188.4	73.1	2,744.3
1992-93	141.6	33.0	265.7	346.2	1,381.4	140.7	173.6	15.2	68.4	67.9	62.4	2,554.5
1992 - December	39.7	9.8	89.3	180.7	137.6	34.5	46.6	6.3	10.0	10.6	15.9	541.2
1993 - March	31.1	3.3	31.5	14.8	665.2	38.8	26.9	2.4	9.3	20.7	28.0	841.0
June	37.7	15.0	33.9	16.6	279.9	32.8	41.5	4.2	41.1	11.3	3.7	480.2
September	49.8	5.4	35.3	200.5	262.7	28.4	56.8	3.3	41.2	13.6	28.6	675.6
December r	78.6	3.3	50.4	43.6	60.8	45.1	28.9	4.3	7.0	24.3	12.2	279.7
1994 - March	28.8	9.4	28.9	25.4	485.4	72.4	45.6	5.4	15.2	16.0	12.0	715.6

TABLE 4. VALUE OF BUILDING ACTIVITY (a) BY CLASS OF BUILDING AND STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, VICTORIA - continued

Period	New other residential buildings (b)	Non-residential building										Total
		Hotels, etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertain- ment and recreational	Miscellaneous	
		VALUE OF WORK DONE DURING PERIOD										
1990-91	150.1	96.7	361.7	385.1	1,568.2	329.5	210.8	17.7	133.8	139.5	67.0	3,310.1
1991-92	135.6	89.1	150.9	419.5	922.4	110.2	168.3	13.8	76.0	132.2	66.6	2,149.0
1992-93	161.8	23.0	182.0	235.7	592.8	166.8	147.3	16.2	141.1	63.3	84.5	1,652.7
1992 - December	37.6	5.2	52.3	96.6	161.9	48.0	39.5	3.0	27.4	14.1	15.3	463.3
1993 - March	40.0	2.9	26.1	38.1	132.5	36.7	44.8	3.6	40.1	14.0	19.4	358.3
June	45.9	6.0	40.1	55.6	118.8	37.8	29.1	3.7	54.3	18.9	34.4	398.8
September	51.2	7.7	57.6	45.2	87.4	35.3	25.9	4.5	70.9	18.9	15.9	369.3
December r	67.7	6.3	56.8	33.9	74.7	31.8	51.9	3.1	55.5	24.3	24.1	362.4
1994 - March	64.9	5.1	59.5	30.5	78.0	38.1	40.5	2.8	53.0	33.8	13.7	355.0
VALUE OF WORK YET TO BE DONE												
1990-91	36.2	102.7	49.7	282.0	897.2	30.6	69.5	7.4	87.6	107.7	37.3	1,671.8
1991-92	63.2	7.7	50.0	196.8	435.7	65.0	40.9	7.3	85.6	15.0	24.4	928.4
1992-93	53.0	6.6	75.1	29.9	113.2	22.7	59.0	5.7	177.5	37.2	28.9	555.9
1992 - December	55.6	1.8	15.9	74.2	239.7	44.8	42.2	6.4	119.9	27.8	25.2	597.9
1993 - March	60.6	5.5	23.7	66.7	157.2	42.5	38.0	5.6	223.5	26.4	40.6	629.6
June	53.9	10.8	33.1	42.0	89.1	32.5	40.6	5.1	193.9	29.4	37.6	514.0
September	53.1	7.2	75.3	29.8	113.2	23.1	58.9	5.7	177.5	37.2	28.9	556.8
December r	50.4	8.9	148.7	30.4	146.5	34.8	53.7	7.8	159.2	45.6	54.3	689.8
1994 - March	101.4	6.7	186.1	35.0	106.3	165.0	59.2	7.2	179.1	49.8	49.3	843.7

(a) Data relating to new houses and alterations and additions to houses are available at the State level only (see Explanatory notes, paragraph 4).

(b) Excludes houses but includes flats, home units, semi-detached houses, villa units, townhouses, etc. For definitions see Explanatory notes, paragraph 9.

TABLE 5. VALUE OF BUILDING ACTIVITY (a) BY CLASS OF BUILDING AND STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION, REMAINDER OF STATE, VICTORIA
(\$m)

Period	New other residential buildings (b)	Non-residential building										Total
		Hotels, etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertain- ment and recreational	Miscellaneous	
		COMMENCED										
1990-91	40.6	23.8	32.2	50.5	27.5	30.5	26.6	5.5	28.2	18.6	23.2	266.5
1991-92	62.8	10.8	19.1	41.5	18.9	26.8	56.4	4.2	35.8	18.3	19.5	251.3
1992-93	28.8	10.6	26.6	93.9	26.0	27.0	30.3	4.0	25.7	31.4	32.1	307.7
1992 - December	6.5	1.8	5.9	68.7	3.5	5.1	7.1	0.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	107.9
1993 - March	5.3	4.0	4.4	6.2	3.5	12.3	8.5	0.8	8.1	11.6	6.4	65.8
June	8.1	2.9	6.3	9.5	7.7	5.6	3.7	2.0	2.5	8.4	14.0	62.6
September	3.4	4.2	11.6	15.7	10.3	10.5	11.4	0.9	10.2	6.8	4.4	86.0
December r	4.2	5.2	7.9	20.2	8.4	12.7	11.9	0.3	19.2	10.0	5.5	101.4
1994 - March	6.6	1.5	10.4	6.8	2.8	8.0	7.8	0.4	10.3	2.9	2.5	53.4
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD												
1990-91	28.4	20.5	15.7	28.4	8.1	12.9	11.2	5.6	30.0	11.4	45.8	189.6
1991-92	35.9	12.2	6.4	36.4	3.8	14.1	41.0	3.3	35.4	6.4	14.8	173.8
1992-93	27.0	14.1	8.7	95.9	16.3	13.0	23.7	3.5	23.8	18.3	23.9	241.2
1992 - December	30.9	11.1	10.3	92.4	11.0	7.2	46.6	2.9	23.2	9.6	13.2	227.5
1993 - March	32.4	13.5	7.7	92.5	12.9	14.6	32.7	2.7	22.5	13.7	12.8	225.6
June	27.0	14.1	8.7	95.9	16.3	13.0	23.7	3.5	23.8	18.3	23.9	241.2
September	21.2	15.4	12.6	92.5	11.7	12.1	23.9	3.4	22.4	15.5	8.8	218.3
December r	19.5	6.8	10.8	83.7	12.5	15.0	27.1	1.3	32.6	17.3	5.0	212.1
1994 - March	17.2	7.5	15.6	40.9	9.7	12.4	22.6	0.9	36.6	13.9	5.8	165.9
COMPLETED												
1990-91	44.9	41.3	38.8	59.7	59.7	42.4	71.2	4.3	46.7	20.6	17.0	401.6
1991-92	42.6	18.6	29.0	30.6	23.5	25.6	26.9	6.0	30.5	22.1	46.9	259.7
1992-93	37.5	9.1	24.1	34.2	14.1	28.9	48.6	4.1	38.9	23.0	22.9	247.9
1992 - December	11.7	4.2	7.7	7.8	3.6	9.9	6.6	1.6	25.9	4.5	8.2	79.8
1993 - March	3.9	1.5	6.9	6.1	2.0	4.2	22.8	1.1	9.0	8.4	6.8	68.7
June	12.1	2.5	5.2	6.1	4.5	7.8	12.5	1.0	1.8	6.3	3.0	50.7
September	9.3	2.8	7.5	31.5	16.1	11.4	11.6	0.9	11.4	9.8	16.6	119.6
December r	6.3	6.4	9.4	31.0	7.7	9.6	8.2	2.5	8.9	8.4	9.8	101.9
1994 - March	8.9	1.1	5.7	50.7	5.3	10.7	11.5	0.8	6.4	6.4	1.8	100.3

TABLE 5. VALUE OF BUILDING ACTIVITY (a) BY CLASS OF BUILDING AND STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION, REMAINDER OF STATE, VICTORIA - continued (\$m)

Period	New other residential buildings (b)	Non-residential building									Total	
		Hotels, etc.	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other business premises	Educational	Religious	Health	Entertain- ment and recreational		Miscellaneous
VALUE OF WORK DONE DURING PERIOD												
1990-91	44.6	30.3	31.7	54.8	35.6	35.7	48.2	5.3	30.8	21.0	30.8	333.2
1991-92	45.4	13.1	26.4	30.9	20.4	23.5	42.2	4.8	37.3	19.0	37.1	254.7
1992-93	34.5	10.6	25.3	81.6	24.5	29.7	45.1	4.1	37.0	29.1	30.9	318.0
1992 - December	9.1	2.7	7.6	25.2	5.5	7.5	11.5	1.3	8.4	5.7	5.9	81.3
1993 - March	9.0	2.5	5.6	14.3	4.0	7.9	11.6	0.7	9.2	8.6	4.0	68.4
June	8.4	3.7	5.9	26.4	6.7	7.9	5.8	0.9	6.7	10.6	13.5	88.2
September	7.0	3.7	7.3	31.4	10.1	9.8	7.8	1.5	4.7	8.2	4.3	88.7
December r	5.4	3.5	10.9	26.7	7.6	12.4	8.7	1.2	9.2	8.9	7.3	96.5
1994 - March	6.8	2.3	9.6	18.4	4.7	8.6	9.7	0.3	9.3	3.4	2.6	68.9
VALUE OF WORK YET TO BE DONE												
1990-91	10.3	11.7	9.7	12.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.2	16.8	4.0	24.6	92.1
1991-92	19.4	8.9	3.1	24.0	2.2	7.7	18.3	1.5	15.4	2.7	4.6	88.4
1992-93	10.0	9.7	8.3	32.8	5.7	6.7	8.7	1.2	11.1	7.2	3.8	95.1
1992 - December	19.0	8.5	5.2	61.0	3.3	3.9	9.6	0.7	10.3	4.4	3.0	109.7
1993 - March	15.3	9.9	3.9	52.9	3.2	7.6	6.9	0.8	9.4	8.2	5.4	108.2
June	13.4	9.3	4.2	36.1	4.4	5.9	4.6	1.7	5.7	8.4	6.0	86.3
September	10.0	9.6	8.3	32.8	5.6	6.7	8.7	1.2	11.1	7.2	3.4	94.6
December r	9.3	4.4	5.1	28.3	6.6	6.8	12.3	0.4	21.1	8.6	2.1	95.6
1994 - March	9.1	3.8	5.9	17.9	4.6	6.3	9.6	0.5	22.2	8.2	2.1	81.0

(a) Data relating to new houses and alterations and additions to houses are available at the State level only (see Explanatory notes, paragraph 4).

(b) Excludes houses but includes flats, home units, semi-detached houses, villa units, townhouses, etc. For definitions see Explanatory notes, paragraph 9.

**TABLE 6. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS BY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION, VICTORIA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Houses</i>				<i>Total</i>			
	<i>Private sector</i>		<i>Total</i>		<i>Private sector</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Commenced</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Commenced</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Commenced</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Commenced</i>	<i>Completed</i>
1992 Dec. qtr	6,325	5,526	6,574	5,628	6,742	6,137	7,089	6,412
1993 Mar. qtr	5,998	7,069	6,389	7,251	6,702	7,587	7,086	7,915
June qtr	6,363	6,139	6,643	6,354	6,883	6,486	7,342	6,915
Sept. qtr	6,445	7,266	6,694	7,471	7,118	8,076	7,356	8,200
Dec. qtr r	6,660	5,740	7,036	6,034	7,539	6,564	7,902	7,115
1994 Mar. qtr	7,077	6,597	7,330	6,959	8,017	7,051	8,420	7,605

**TABLE 7. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, VICTORIA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES
(\$ million)**

Period	New residential building			Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential building		Total building
	Houses	Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	
1992 Dec. qtr	575.6	45.0	621.2	142.8	394.2	534.5	1,284.3
1993 Mar. qtr	594.1	52.3	646.0	143.3	376.0	494.1	1,288.5
June qtr	585.8	53.1	638.7	148.9	355.3	446.1	1,244.7
Sept. qtr	621.6	58.3	679.6	148.1	335.5	446.8	1,269.7
Dec. qtr r	646.3	70.3	717.5	160.6	312.7	450.3	1,314.7
1994 Mar. qtr	623.5	76.4	699.6	162.0	356.5	491.7	1,362.0

TABLE 8. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK COMMENCED, AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES (a), VICTORIA
(*\$ million*)

<i>Period</i>	<i>New residential building</i>			<i>Alterations and additions to residential buildings</i>	<i>Non-residential building</i>		<i>Total building</i>
	<i>Houses</i>	<i>Other residential buildings</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Private sector</i>	<i>Total</i>	
1990-91	1,772.5	155.0	1,927.5	507.1	1,744.4	2,269.0	4,703.6
1991-92	1,887.0	245.7	2,132.7	521.8	1,422.3	1,950.5	4,605.0
1992-93	2,175.3	215.6	2,390.9	548.2	1,322.1	1,919.0	4,858.1
1992 Dec. qtr	585.6	42.7	628.3	157.7	365.1	458.7	1,244.7
1993 Mar. qtr	496.9	63.3	560.2	126.8	347.4	587.1	1,274.1
June qtr	571.4	59.4	630.8	133.6	341.6	437.0	1,201.4
Sept. qtr	593.3	66.3	659.6	143.4	405.0	580.6	1,383.6
Dec. qtr	656.7	83.4	740.1	170.3	556.9	742.1	1,652.5
1994 Mar. qtr	560.2	141.7	701.9	148.6	422.8	667.2	1,517.7

(a) See paragraphs 24 and 25 of the Explanatory Notes. Constant price estimates are subject to revision each quarter as more up to date information on prices and commodity compositions becomes available.

TABLE 9. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES (a), VICTORIA
ORIGINAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES
(*\$ million*)

Period	New residential building			Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential building		Total building
	Houses	Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	
	ORIGINAL						
1990-91	2,021.1	198.0	2,219.1	529.2	2,676.7	3,695.4	6,443.7
1991-92	1,870.0	210.1	2,080.1	516.3	1,956.8	2,790.1	5,386.5
1992-93	2,186.4	241.0	2,427.4	554.0	1,831.1	2,437.6	5,419.0
1992 Dec. qtr	566.3	56.3	622.6	146.2	487.8	662.5	1,431.3
1993 Mar. qtr	530.0	61.0	591.0	127.3	410.9	536.7	1,255.0
June qtr	581.2	68.6	649.8	145.1	501.5	621.9	1,416.8
Sept. qtr	598.7	73.4	672.1	140.0	431.6	584.2	1,396.3
Dec. qtr	630.3	91.9	722.2	162.9	404.3	583.8	1,468.9
1994 Mar. qtr	541.4	89.9	631.3	140.0	392.2	536.6	1,307.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED							
1992 Dec. qtr	549.7	54.2	604.6	136.3	479.5	650.1	1,374.5
1993 Mar. qtr	570.1	65.1	634.9	137.6	472.9	621.4	1,393.2
June qtr	561.6	67.0	628.3	142.8	453.8	569.7	1,357.7
Sept. qtr	595.9	73.6	669.0	142.0	428.0	570.0	1,377.9
Dec. qtr	611.5	88.4	700.9	151.9	397.8	572.9	1,409.1
1994 Mar. qtr	582.1	95.9	677.9	151.4	451.4	622.5	1,453.8

(a) See paragraphs 24 to 26 of the Explanatory Notes. Constant price estimates are subject to revision each quarter as more up to date information on prices and commodity compositions becomes available.

**TABLE 10. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS BY OWNERSHIP,
CLASS OF BUILDER AND STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION,
VICTORIA**

VICTORIA											
Period	Private sector					Public sector			Total		
	Houses			Other residential buildings	Total	Houses	Other residential buildings	Total	Houses	Other residential buildings	Total
	Contractor-built	Other	Total								
COMMENCED											
1990-91	11,475	8,556	20,032	1,883	21,915	1,062	603	1,665	21,094	2,486	23,580
1991-92	14,785	7,041	21,827	1,887	23,714	565	1,142	1,707	22,392	3,029	25,421
1992-93	17,525	7,107	24,633	2,155	26,788	1,084	283	1,367	25,717	2,438	28,155
1992 Dec. qtr	4,578	2,137	6,715	340	7,055	220	124	344	6,935	464	7,399
1993 Mar. qtr	3,877	1,607	5,484	735	6,219	368	22	390	5,852	757	6,609
June qtr	4,651	1,763	6,414	558	6,972	339	76	415	6,753	634	7,387
Sept. qtr	4,964	1,589	6,553	662	7,215	226	46	272	6,779	708	7,487
Dec. qtr	5,665	1,411	7,076	820	7,896	352	8	360	7,428	828	8,256
1994 Mar. qtr	5,021	1,437	6,458	971	7,429	246	173	419	6,704	1,144	7,848
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD											
1990-91	3,595	7,530	11,125	1,366	12,491	387	633	1,020	11,512	1,999	13,511
1991-92	4,671	6,285	10,955	1,246	12,201	255	908	1,163	11,210	2,154	13,364
1992-93	5,042	6,006	11,048	1,501	12,549	724	521	1,245	11,772	2,022	13,794
1992 Dec. qtr	5,136	6,394	11,530	1,151	12,681	366	662	1,028	11,896	1,813	13,709
1993 Mar. qtr	4,949	6,045	10,994	1,401	12,395	602	622	1,224	11,596	2,023	13,619
June qtr	5,042	6,006	11,048	1,501	12,549	724	521	1,245	11,772	2,022	13,794
Sept. qtr	5,313	5,145	10,458	1,460	11,918	730	417	1,147	11,188	1,877	13,065
Dec. qtr	5,817	5,150	10,967	1,423	12,390	729	220	949	11,696	1,643	13,339
1994 Mar. qtr	6,358	5,415	11,773	1,965	13,738	677	288	965	12,450	2,253	14,703
COMPLETED											
1990-91	12,691	11,318	24,009	2,318	26,327	1,206	580	1,786	25,215	2,898	28,113
1991-92	13,765	7,945	21,710	1,998	23,708	691	867	1,558	22,401	2,865	25,266
1992-93	17,185	7,297	24,481	1,898	26,379	618	668	1,286	25,099	2,566	27,665
1992 Dec. qtr	4,382	1,922	6,304	627	6,931	128	128	256	6,432	755	7,187
1993 Mar. qtr	4,096	1,924	6,021	485	6,506	132	62	194	6,153	547	6,700
June qtr	4,589	1,744	6,333	458	6,791	217	177	394	6,550	635	7,185
Sept. qtr	4,758	2,335	7,093	703	7,796	215	150	365	7,308	853	8,161
Dec. qtr	5,227	1,324	6,550	868	7,418	347	205	552	6,897	1,073	7,970
1994 Mar. qtr	4,463	1,153	5,616	424	6,040	287	105	392	5,903	529	6,432

**TABLE 11. SUMMARY OF BUILDING ACTIVITY, VICTORIA
RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS (PER CENT)
MARCH QUARTER 1994**

MARCH QUARTER 1997

Ownership and stage of construction	New residential building				Value	
	Houses		Total		Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total building
	Number	Value	Number of dwelling units	Value		
PRIVATE SECTOR						
Commenced	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.5	1.4
Under construction at end of period	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.5	1.3
Completed	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	1.9
Value of work done	..	2.7	..	2.4	3.4	1.5
Value of work yet to be done	..	3.5	..	2.9	4.4	1.4
TOTAL PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS						
Commenced	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	3.5	1.2
Under construction at end of period	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.5	1.0
Completed	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	5.2	1.7
Value of work done	..	2.6	..	2.3	3.4	1.3
Value of work yet to be done	..	3.4	..	2.8	4.4	1.1

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains detailed results from the quarterly Building Activity Survey. Users should note that data for the latest quarter is subject to revision.

2. The statistics are compiled on the basis of returns collected from builders and other individuals and organisations engaged in building activity. The quarterly survey consists of two components.

- (a) A sample survey of private sector house building activity involving new house construction or alterations and additions valued at \$10,000 or more to houses.
- (b) A complete enumeration of jobs involving construction of new residential buildings other than private sector houses, all alterations and additions to residential buildings (other than private sector houses) with an approval value of \$10,000 or more, and all non-residential building jobs with an approval value of \$50,000 or more.

3. From the September quarter 1990, only non-residential building jobs (both new and alterations and additions) with an approval value of \$50,000 or more are included in the survey. For the September quarter 1985 to June quarter 1990, the cut-off for inclusion was \$30,000 or more and prior to that it was \$10,000 or more. Care should be taken in interpreting data for specific classes of non-residential building.

4. The use of sample survey techniques in the Building Activity Survey means that reliable estimates of private sector house building activity, including alterations and additions to houses, are available only at the State/Territory and Australia levels with the exception of the Northern Territory. However, dwelling unit commencement data for regions below State level are shown in the monthly series of dwelling unit commencements compiled by State offices of the ABS. Data from this series, unlike those compiled from the Building Activity Survey, are based on information reported by local and other government authorities.

Scope and coverage

5. The statistics relate to *building* activity which includes construction of new buildings and alterations and additions to existing buildings. Construction activity not defined as building (e.g. construction of roads, bridges, railways, earthworks, etc.) is excluded.

6. Building jobs included in each quarter in the Building Activity Survey comprise those building jobs selected in previous quarters which have not been completed (or commenced) by the end of the previous quarter and those building jobs newly selected in the current quarter. The population list from which building jobs are selected for inclusion comprises all approved building jobs which were notified to the ABS up to but not including the last month of the reference quarter (e.g. up to the end of August in respect of the September quarter survey). This introduces a lag to the statistics in respect of those building jobs notified and commenced in the last month of the reference quarter (e.g. for the month of September in respect of the September quarter survey). For example, building jobs which were notified as approved in the month of June and which actually commenced in that month are shown as commencements in the September quarter. Similarly, building jobs which were notified in the month of September and which actually commenced in that month are shown as commencements in the December quarter.

Definitions

7. A *building* is defined as a rigid, fixed and permanent structure which has a roof. Its intended purpose is primarily to house people, plant, machinery, vehicles, goods or livestock. An integral feature of a building's design, to satisfy its intended use, is the provision for regular access by persons.

8. A *dwelling unit* is defined as a self-contained suite of rooms, including cooking and bathing facilities and intended for long-term residential use. Units (whether self-contained or not) within buildings offering institutional care, such as hospitals, or temporary accommodation such as motels, hostels and holiday apartments, are not defined as dwelling units. The value of units of this type is included in the appropriate category of non-residential building.

9. A *residential building* is defined as a building predominantly consisting of one or more dwelling units. Residential buildings can be either *houses* or *other residential buildings*.

(a) A *house* is defined as a detached building predominantly used for long-term residential purposes and consisting of only one dwelling unit. Thus, detached 'granny flats' and detached dwelling units (such as caretakers' residences) associated with non-residential buildings are defined as houses for the purpose of these statistics.

(b) An *other residential building* is defined as a building which is predominantly used for long-term residential purposes and which contains (or has attached to it) more than one dwelling unit (e.g. includes townhouses, duplexes, apartment buildings, etc.).

10. The number of dwelling units created by alterations and additions to existing buildings, and through the construction of new non-residential buildings, is not included in the tables but is shown as a footnote to Table 1.

11. *Commenced*. A building job is regarded as commenced when the first physical building activity has been performed on site in the form of materials fixed in place and/or labour expended (this includes site preparation but excludes delivery of building materials, the drawing of plans and specifications and the construction of non-building infrastructures such as roads).

12. *Under construction*. A building job is regarded as being under construction at the end of a period if it has been commenced but has not been completed, and work on it has not been abandoned.

13. *Completed*. A building job is regarded as completed when building activity has progressed to the stage when the building can fulfil its intended function. In practice, the ABS regards buildings as completed when notified as such by respondents to the survey.

Valuation of building jobs

14. The value series in this publication are derived from estimates reported on survey returns as follows.

- (a) *Value of building commenced or under construction* represents the anticipated completion value based, where practicable, on estimated market or contract price of building jobs excluding the value of land and landscaping. Site preparation costs are included. Where building jobs proceed over several quarters,

the anticipated completion value reported on the return for the first (commencement) quarter may be amended on returns for subsequent (under construction) quarters as the job nears completion.

- (b) *Value of building completed* represents the actual completion value based, where practicable, on the market or contract price of building jobs including site preparation costs but excluding the value of land and landscaping.
- (c) *Value of building work done during the period* represents the estimated value of building work actually carried out during the quarter on building jobs which have commenced.
- (d) *Value of building work yet to be done* represents the difference between the anticipated completion value and the estimated value of work done on building jobs up to the end of the period.

Building classification

15. *Ownership.* The ownership of a building is classified as either *public sector* or *private sector* according to the sector of the intended owner of the completed building as evident at the time of approval. Residential buildings being constructed by private sector builders under government housing authority schemes whereby the authority has contracted, or intends to contract, to purchase the buildings on or before completion, are classified as public sector.

16. *Builder type.* Houses are classified according to the type of builder as follows.

- (a) *Contractor-built houses* are those constructed by a private recognised building contractor, either under contract, or in anticipation of sale or rental.
- (b) *Houses built by other than contract builders* are those constructed by an owner (other than a recognised building contractor) or under the owner's direction, without the services of a single contractor responsible for the whole job. Houses built by businesses (other than recognised building contractors) and public sector organisations are also included in this category.

17. *Functional classification of buildings.* A building is classified according to its intended major function. Hence, a building which is ancillary to other buildings or forms a part of a group of related buildings is classified to the function of the building and not to the function of the group as a whole. An example of this can be seen in the treatment of building work approved for a factory complex. In this case a detached administration building would be classified to Offices, a detached cafeteria building to Shops, while factory buildings would be classified to Factories. An exception to this rule is the treatment of group accommodation buildings where, for example, a student accommodation building on a university campus would be classified to Educational.

18. Examples of the types of buildings included under each main functional heading are shown in the following list.

- (a) *Houses.* Includes cottages, bungalows, detached caretakers'/managers' cottages, rectories.
- (b) *Other residential buildings.* Includes blocks of flats, home units, attached townhouses, villa units, terrace houses, semi-detached houses, maisonettes.
- (c) *Hotels, etc.* Includes motels, hostels, boarding houses, guesthouses, holiday apartment buildings.

- (d) *Shops.* Includes retail shops, restaurants, cafes, taverns, dry cleaners, laundromats, hair salons, shopping arcades.
- (e) *Factories.* Includes paper mills, oil refinery buildings, brickworks, foundries, powerhouses, manufacturing laboratories, workshops as part of a manufacturing process.
- (f) *Offices.* Includes banks, post offices, council chambers, head and regional offices.
- (g) *Other business premises.* Includes warehouses, storage depots, service stations, transport depots and terminals, electricity sub-station buildings, pumping station buildings, telephone exchanges, mail sorting centres, broadcasting stations, film studios.
- (h) *Educational.* Includes schools, colleges, kindergartens, libraries, museums, art galleries, research and teaching laboratories, theological colleges.
- (i) *Religious.* Includes churches, chapels, temples.
- (j) *Health.* Includes hospitals, nursing homes, surgeries, clinics, medical centres.
- (k) *Entertainment and recreational.* Includes clubs, theatres, cinemas, public halls, gymnasiums, grandstands, squash courts, sports and recreation centres.
- (l) *Miscellaneous.* Includes law courts, homes for the aged (where medical care is not provided as a normal service), orphanages, gaols, barracks, mine buildings, glasshouses, livestock sheds, shearing sheds, fruit and skin drying sheds, public toilets, and ambulance, fire and police stations.

Reliability of the estimates

19. Since the figures for private sector house building activity (including alterations and additions) are derived from information obtained from a sample of approved building jobs, they are subject to sampling error; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if information for all approved jobs for the relevant period had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of approved jobs was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all approved jobs had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard errors of estimates provide an indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and are shown in Table 11.

20. An example of the use of relative standard errors is as follows. Assume that the estimate of the number of new private sector houses commenced during the latest quarter is 2,000 (for actual estimate see Table 2) and that the associated relative standard error is 2.5 per cent (for actual percentage see Table 11). There would then be about two chances in three that the number which would have been obtained if information had been collected about all approved private sector house jobs would have been within the range 1,950 to 2,050 (2.5 per cent of 2,000 is 50) and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number would have been within the range 1,900 to 2,100.

21. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the relative standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of inadequacies in the source of building approval information, imperfections in reporting by respondents, and errors made in the coding and processing of data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling error, and may occur in any enumeration whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by the careful design of questionnaires, efforts to obtain responses for all selected building jobs, and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonal adjustment

22. Seasonally adjusted building statistics are shown in Tables 6, 7 and 9. In the seasonally adjusted series, account has been taken of normal seasonal factors and trading day effects (arising from the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays etc. in the quarter) and the effect of the movement in the date of Easter which may, in successive years, affect figures for different quarters. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting the series are given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0).

23. Since seasonally adjusted statistics reflect both irregular and trend movements, an upward or downward movement in a seasonally adjusted series does not necessarily indicate a change of trend. Particular care should therefore be taken in interpreting individual quarter to quarter movements. Each of the component series shown has been seasonally adjusted independently. As a consequence, while the unadjusted components in the original series shown add to the totals, the adjusted components may not add to the adjusted totals. Further, the difference between independently seasonally adjusted series does not necessarily produce series which are optimal or even adequate adjustments of the similarly derived original series. Thus the figures which can be derived by subtracting seasonally adjusted private sector dwelling units from the seasonally adjusted total should not be used to represent seasonally adjusted public sector dwelling units.

Estimates at constant prices

24. Estimates of the value of commencements and work done at average 1989-90 prices are shown in Tables 8 and 9. Constant price estimates measure changes in value after the direct effects of price changes have been eliminated. The deflators used to revalue the current price estimates in this publication are derived from the same price data underlying the deflators compiled for the dwellings and non-dwelling construction components of the national accounts aggregate 'Gross fixed capital expenditure'.

25. Estimates at constant prices are subject to a number of approximations and assumptions. Further information on the nature and concepts of constant price estimates is contained in Chapter 4 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

26. The factors used to seasonally adjust the constant price series are identical to those used to adjust the corresponding current price series.

Unpublished data and related publications

27. The ABS can also make available certain building approvals and activity data which are not published. Where it is not practicable to provide the required information by telephone, data can be provided in the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, computer printout, floppy disk and clerically extracted tabulation. Inquiries should be made to the contact shown at the front of this publication.

28. Users may also wish to refer to the following building and construction publications which are available on request:

Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0) – monthly (\$13.50)
Building Approvals, Victoria (8731.2) – monthly (\$11.00)
Dwelling Unit Commencements Reported by Approving Authorities, Victoria (8741.2) – monthly (\$11.00)
Building Activity, Australia : Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (8750.0) – quarterly (\$11.00)
Building Activity, Australia (8752.0) – quarterly (\$14.50)
Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0) – quarterly (\$11.00)
Construction Activity at Constant Prices, Australia (8782.0) – quarterly (\$11.00)

29. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

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30. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

STUART JACKSON
 Deputy Commonwealth Statistician



For more information ...

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